

Geographia Classica:

THE GEOGRAPHY OF THE ANCIENTS

So far describ'd as it is contain'd in the
Greek and Latin Classicks,

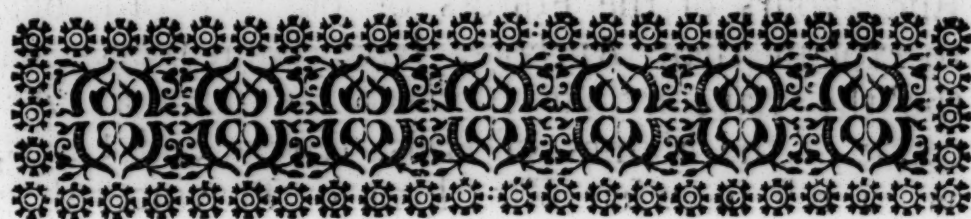
I N
Twenty-nine MAPS of the Old WORLD
and its several Kingdoms and Provinces : Wherein
the chief Places mention'd in *Homer, Virgil, Ovid,*
Lucan, Eutropius, Cornelius Nepos, Justin, Quintus
Curtius, Sallust, Livy, Cæsar, Plutarch, Xenophon, Hero-
dotus, and many other Ancient Authors are describ'd.
To which is added, a MAP of the Places mention'd
in the Old and New TESTAMENTS.

A COLLECTION long wanted, and now Pub-
lish'd for the Use of SCHOOLS.

The Second Edition.

L O N D O N,
Printed for C. BROWNE and Sold by BENJ. TOOKE
and T. WARD, at the Temple; H. CLEMENTS and
W. INNYS, in St. Paul's Church-yard; T. VARNAM
and J. OSBORN in Lombardstreet. MDCCXVII.

'80... 1914



THE PREFACE.



AS the right understanding the HISTORIANS who wrote in the *Greek* and *Latin* Tongues, on account of the Simplicity of their Style, hath been by long Experience found equally necessary for attaining a perfect Knowledge in those Languages, as the Reading their Poets and Orators; and consequently, JUSTIN, NEPOS, SALLUST, CÆSAR and LIVY, have been in our Schools taught with as much Success as TERENCE, VIRGIL, HORACE or CICERO: So great Care on this account has been taken, to render the former, as well as the later, intelligible to the several Ages and Capacities of those into whose Hands they have been put, by Explications, Interpretations, Paraphrases, and other Notes, which in a great measure have had their desired Effect.

ii *The PREFACE.*

Notwithstanding this Care, in one respect the Endeavours of the Editors of our School-Books to explain their Authors, have fall'n short; for tho' they have in their Notes so far given an Account of the Names of Hills, Rivers and Cities as to tell in what Kingdoms or Provinces they are, yet for want of Draughts to discribe these Kingdoms, and their Divisions into Provinces neither the Distances, nor the respective Situation of the several Places mentioned, can in any manner be apprehended by the Scholar; for want of which Distinction, great Confusion must necessarily arise in the Mind.

Thus, if a Master was to describe to his Scholar, from his VIRGIL, the Navigation of ÆNEAS and tell him, that in his Voyage from Troy to Italy he passed through the *Cyclades*, and by the *Strophades* to the Gulf of *Tarentum*; from whence to avoid the dangerous Passage between *Scylla* and *Charybdis*, he sailed towards the *African Coast* thence sailing by *Sicily*, he arrived on the Coast of *Italy*, and landed near the Mouth of *Tybris*.

Such a Description as this cannot be made intelligible to the Scholar, by adding any Explanation in Words, who will not at all the better understand ÆNEAS's Course, described by his Author, by being told, that the *Cyclades* are Islands in the *Icarian*, the *Strophades* in the *Ionian*, and that *Scylla* is a Rock, and *Charybdis* a Whirlpool in the *Sicilian Sea*; because he has no more any Notion of those Seas, their Distances, or their respective

The P R E F A C E. *iii*

respective Situations, either to *Troy*, or to each other, than he had of these Places said to lie in them; since these things can only be made intelligible to him by an actual Description of these Seas and Islands in a Map, which will sensibly represent to him what no Words could ever effect without it.

For this Reason, to all the valuable Editions of such of the School-Books as have wanted them, Maps have been added, as absolutely necessary to make the Author's Meaning fully comprehended: But then these Editions have been necessarily held at so great a Price, as not to be easily compassed for Youth at Schools, for whose use, as it was needful to Print Editions of a cheaper sort, so consequently in them these Helps must be omitted.

To supply this Omission, it has been thought an useful Service to Schools, to prepare a small Collection of Maps of the Ancient World, and of such Parts of it chiefly as are mentioned in the Classics; and therein to describe the chief Cities, Towns, Rivers, and Mountains, in as perfect a manner as so small a Form would admit of; wherein the Scholar will be able, by Inspection, to see their respective Situations; and by being told that each Degree in the Scale on the Sides of the Maps contain about Sixty Miles, to judge in a tolerable measure of their Distances, by applying their Distances in the MAPS to the Scale on the Sides.

This

iv *The P R E F A C E.*

This will make the Reading their Author tedious and more profitable to them, since will not only with more Distinction approve the Matters their Authors treat of, but with reasonable Exactness judge of the Actions described by them, when by means of these Descriptions they have a tolerable Notion of the Countries through which their Armies are said to march, the Rivers which they pass, and the Towns where they arrive, or which they subdue.

The Use and Advantage of such Maps is so apparent, and the Persons who are desirous to reap this Advantage being such as, generally speaking, are not in a Condition to purchase at any great rate, Care hath been taken, notwithstanding that they should be carefully and handsomely Engrav'd, but also be had at a very moderate Charge, that so the general Use of them might not be hinder'd by the Greatness of the Price.

One thing more it is thought necessary to mention, That these Maps being Engrav'd by a Foreigner, some of the Places retain the *French* Terminations, many of which have been rectified though it was too late to mend them all; these are so near the *Latin* or *English* Names in most Instances, that it is hoped it will occasion but little Difficulty to the Scholar, and give no great Offence to the Master.



Prints Sold by *Christopher Browne*.

ORbis eruditi Literarum, à Caractere, Semaritanico
hunc in modum favente Deo deduxit, *Edvardus*
Bernardus. M. *Burghers* Sculp.

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and Principle of Philosophy. By R. D.*

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*An Arithmetical Table to Perform Multiplication
and Division, by Addition and Substraction.*

A Multiplication Table, at the Fingers End.

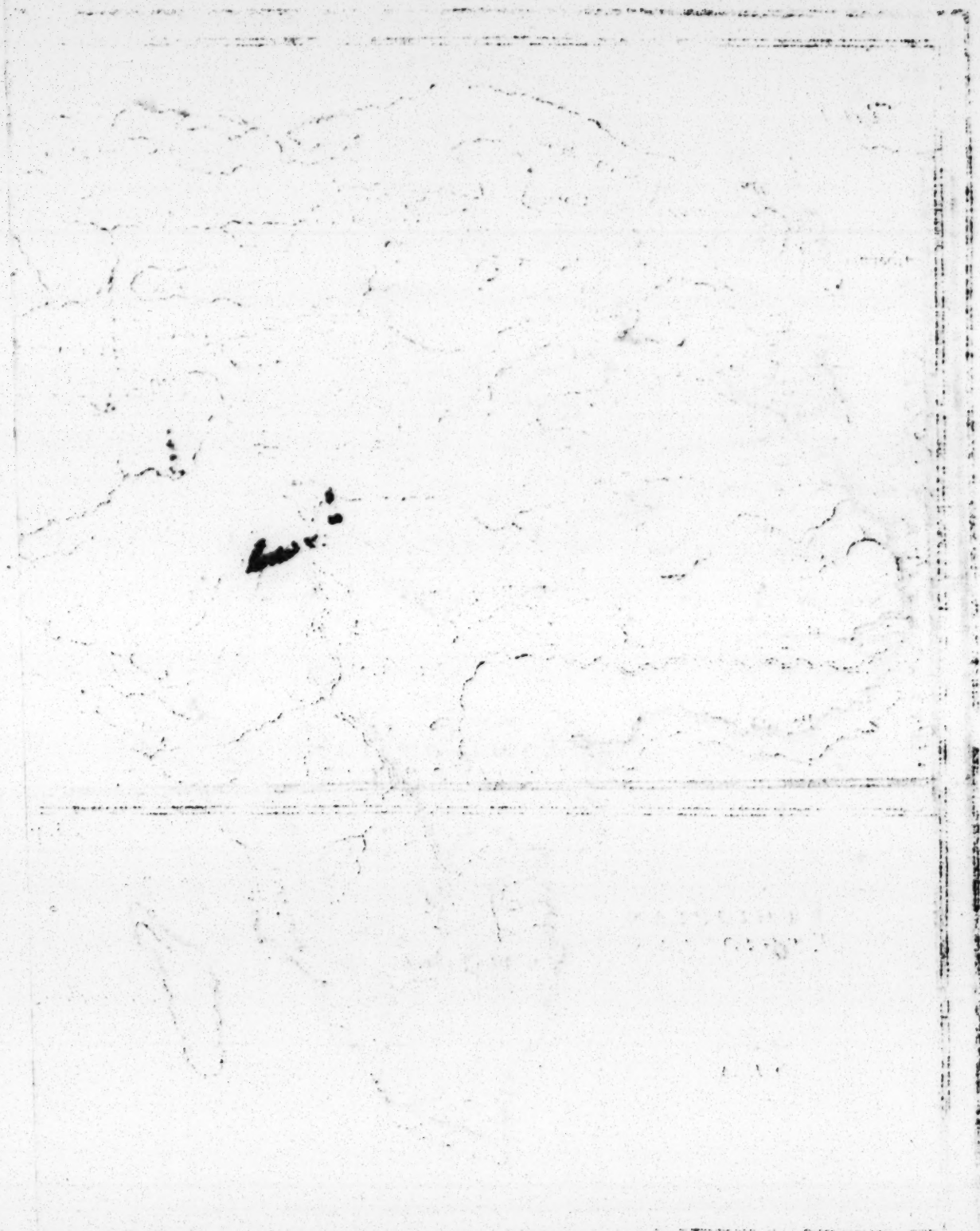
The Game of the Goofe ; Or, Who shall.

Prints

A TABLE of the MAPS contain'd in this Volume.

1. **A** *Map of the World.*
2. *The Trojan War by Dictys Cretensis and Dares Phrygius.*
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23. *The Retreat of the 10000 Greeks,*
24. *Syria and Assyria, by Ptolomy.*
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26. *Places mentioned in Eusebius's Ecclesiastical History.*
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28. *The Persian Empire divided into 20 Governments by Darius Son of Hytaspes.*
29. *Alexander's Expedition.*

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LD as far as it was known to the Antients. (1)



















The Voyage of
ÆNEAS
as Described by
DIONISIUS HALICARNASSEUS
in his first Book



A MAP of the WORLD

as far as
it is described
by
JUSTIN









The
ROMAN EMPIRE
in its
Youthfull Age
according to
Florus











The Expedition
HANNIBAL
General of the
CARTHAGINIANS
according to Livy,
& Cornelius Nepos.

The ROMAN EMPIRE as and it is describe



as it was in the time of JULIUS CAESAR
 described in his Commentaries, and in Silius Italicus.







BÆTICA or the South
by CÆSAR

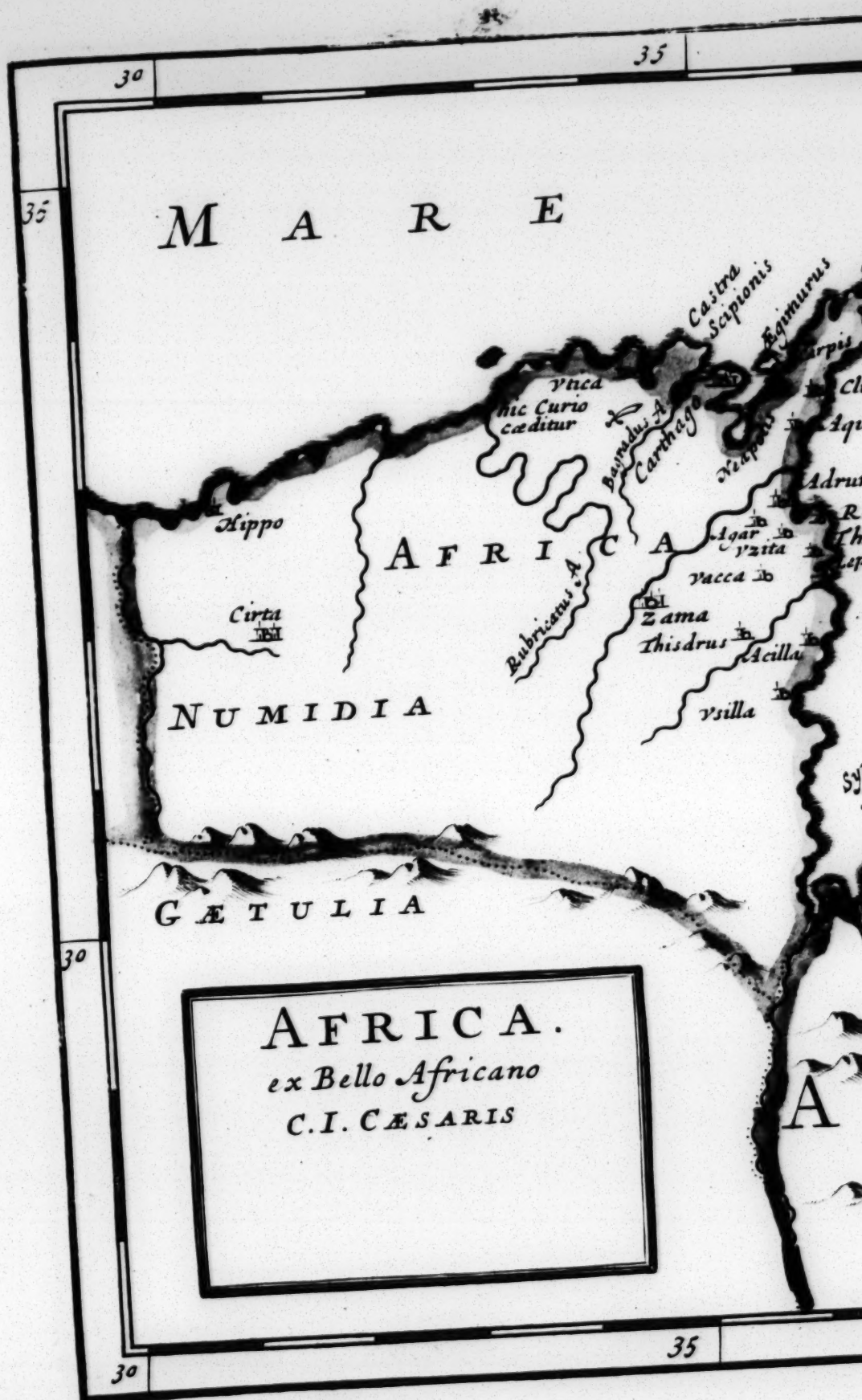


Southern Part of SPAIN as it is described
SAR, de Bello HISPANICO.

(13)



(13)



M A R E

A F R I C A

N U M I D I A

G Æ T U L I A

A F R I C A .

ex Bello Africano

C. I. CÆSARIS



ASIA & AFRICA as far as they are
d in *Lucan's Pharsalia*





Antient
GREECE
and the adjacent
ISLANDS
according to
Cornelius Nepos
and others.

16

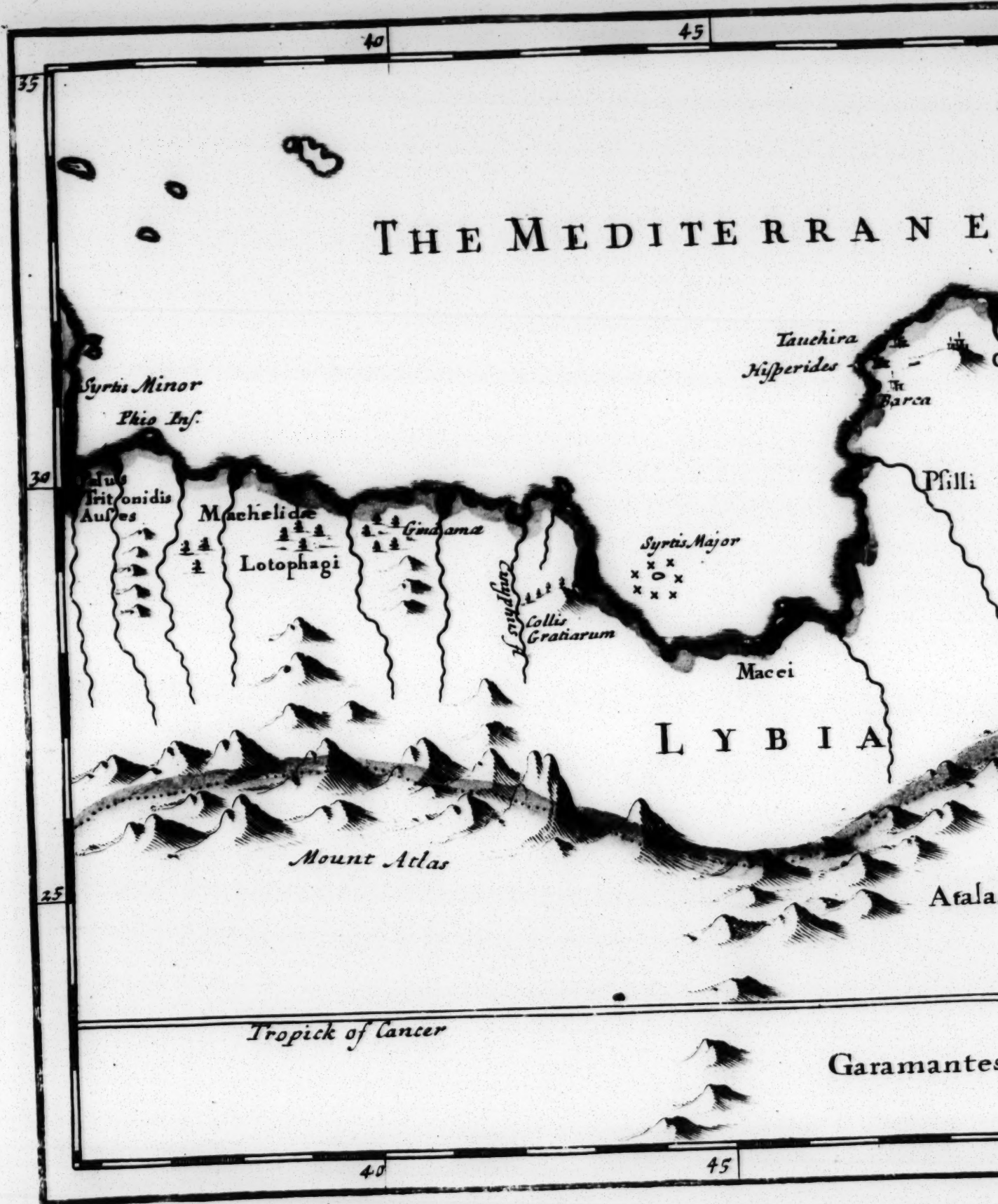


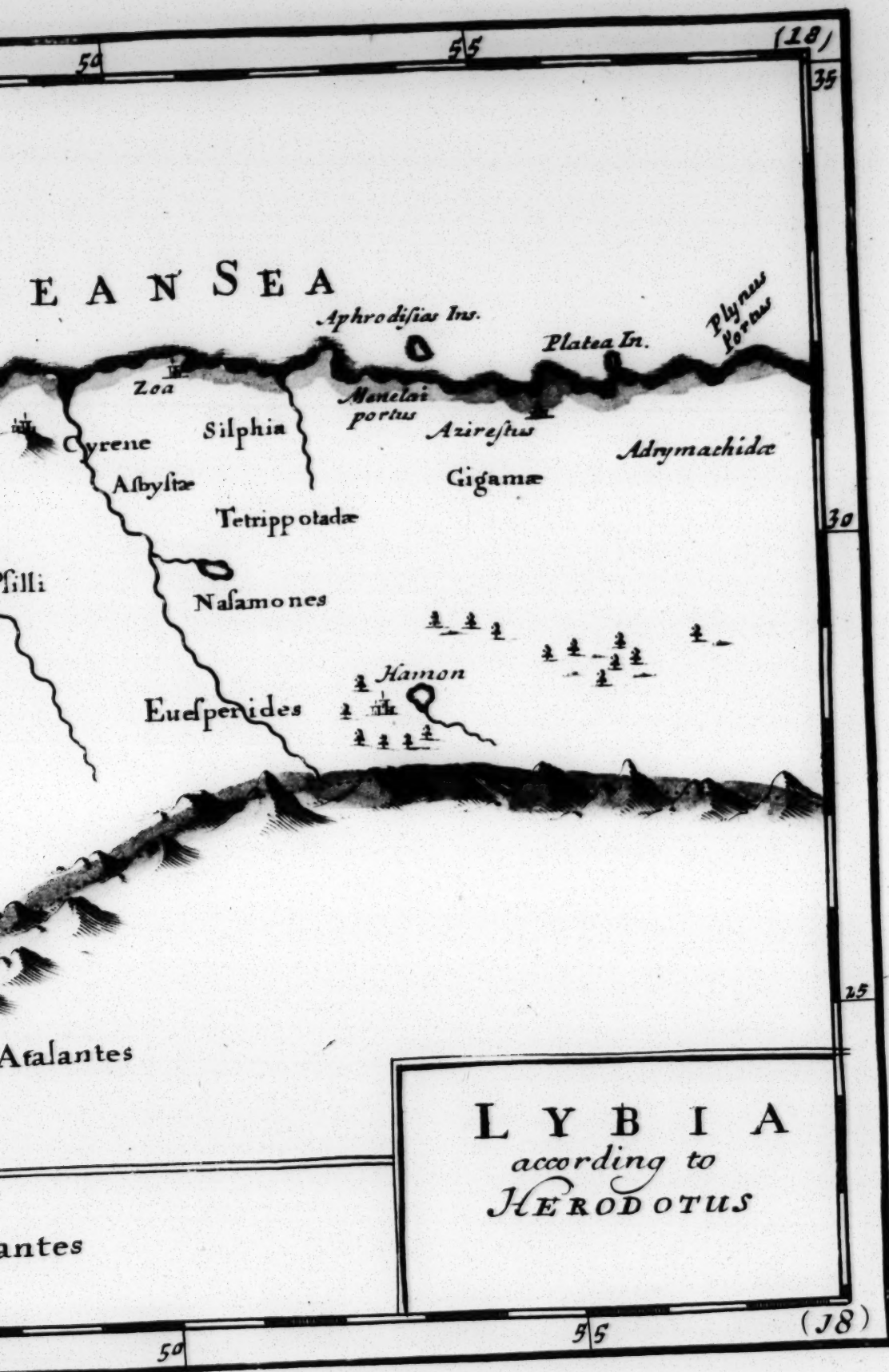
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GRECE
the Empire of Croesus according to
Herodotus.

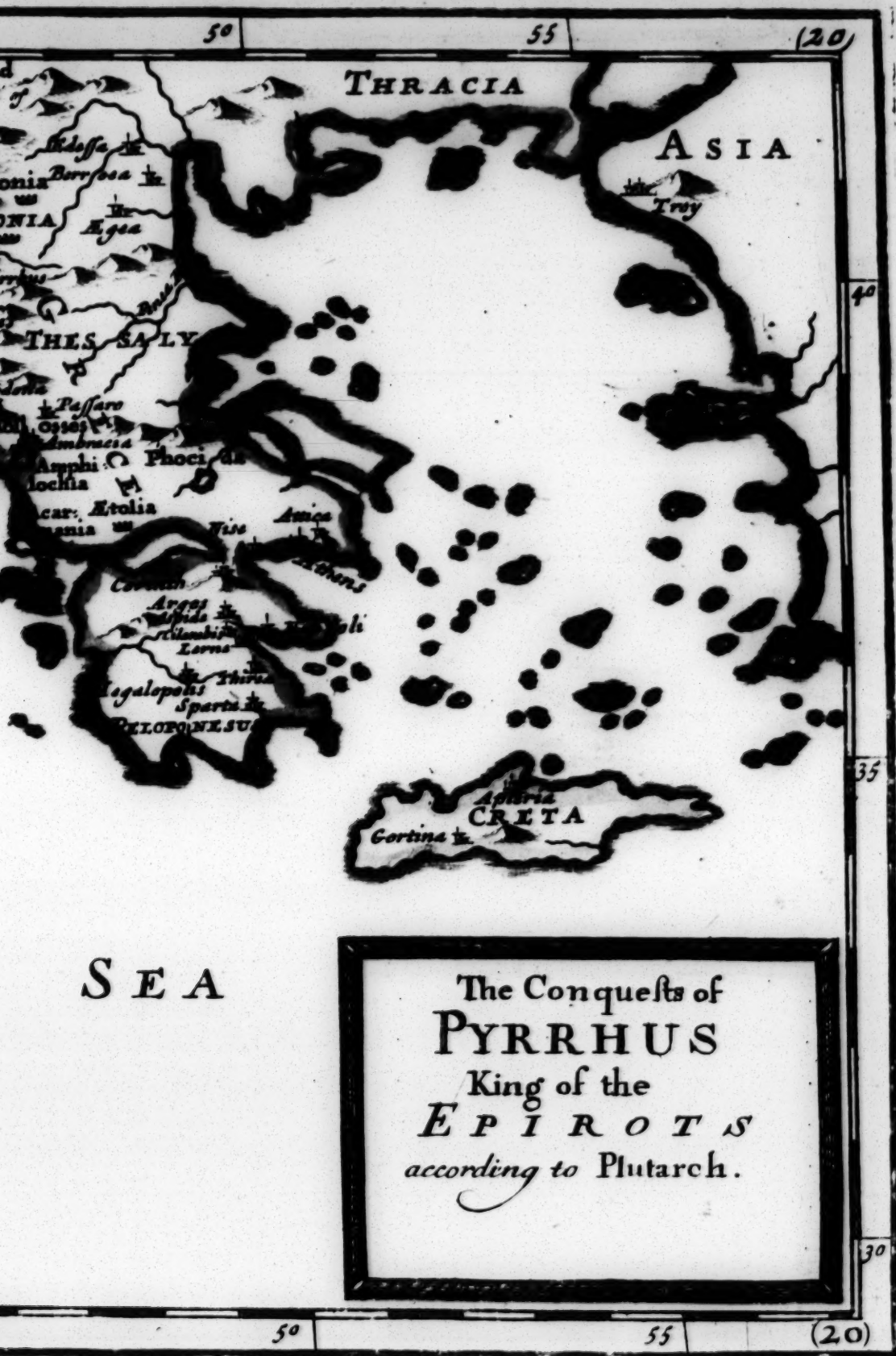














The Conquests of
DEMETRIUS
surnamed
POLIORCETES

CIRENAICA









PONTUS EUXINUS

45
Thrace
Salmidasse
Chalcedon
Paphlagonia
Admens
Sinope
Trebisonda
Cerafonte
Tibar enians
Calibes
Mofiniciens
Cotes
Iris R.
Cappadocia
Phrygia Major
Phrygia Min.
Elisarn
Camp. of Thebes
Parthenia
Apollonia
Taurianis
Tolida
Lydia
Chios
Ionia
Egean Sea
Samos
Tralles
Plane of Castula
Milet
Rhodes
Cyprian
Cilicia
Kingdom of
Selas
Carsus R.
Phoenice
Candia I.
Mediterranean Sea

The Retreat of
Thousand Greeks accor









A MAP of the places Mentioned
in Ecclesiastical History.



tioned in Eusebius'

ory.

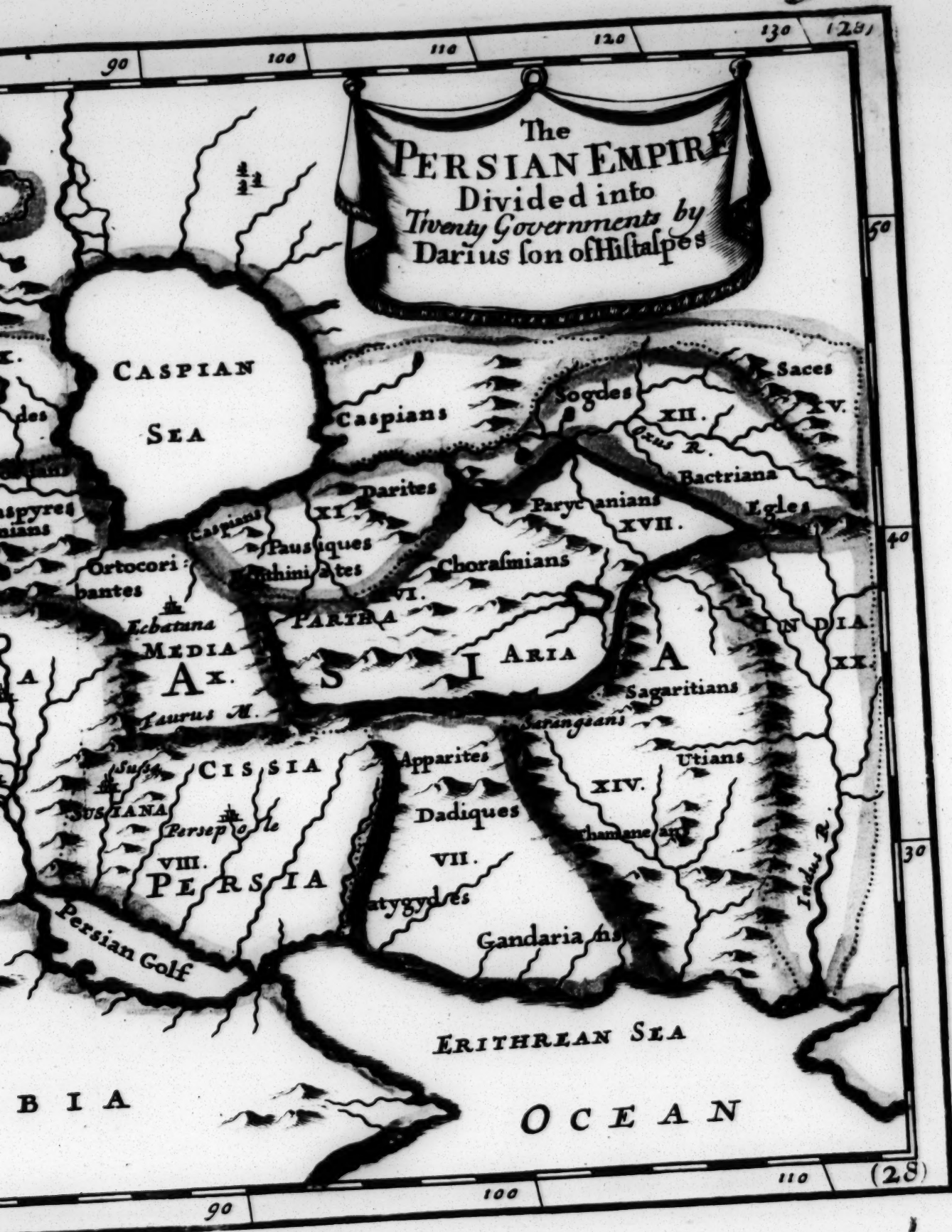


The
EMPIRE
of
CYRUS the GREAT
first King of Persia

Map showing the extent of the Persian Empire under Cyrus the Great, covering parts of Europe, Asia, and Africa. Key regions labeled include Europe (EUROPE), Asia Minor, Armenia, Assyria, Syria, Phoenicia, Egypt, Libia, and Africa. Major bodies of water shown are the Euxine Sea (PONT. EUXIN.), the Egean Sea, the Mediterranean Sea, and the Arabian Gulf. Rivers like the Nile, Tigris, and Euphrates are depicted. The map is framed by a double-line border with latitude and longitude markings (40, 50, 60, 70, 80).







The Expedition of ALEXANDER

according to Quintus Curtius



UNDER the GREAT
 Martius, Arrian, and others.

